## Exposure to Mass Media

Bureau of Statistics Planning \& Development Department Un|C日f Government of Sindh



Television


All Three


Percentage of women \& men age 15-49 years who are exposed to specific mass media (newspaper, radio, television) on a weekly basis and percentage of women \& men age 15-49 who are exposed to all three on a weekly basis

## Inequalities in Access to Mass Media

## Women with Access to Newspaper, Radio \& Television Weekly

|  |  |  | -Sindh |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  | Secondary+, $2.3$ |  |
|  | Urban, 1.0 |  | Richest, 1.5 |
| 0 | - | - |  |
|  | Rural, 0.5 | None, 0.1 | Poorest, 0.1 |
|  | Area | Education | Wealth Quintile |

Percentage of women age 15-49 years who are exposed to newspaper, radio, and television on a weekly basis

Men with Access to Radio, Newspapers \&
Television Weekly


Percentage of men age 15-49 years who are exposed to newspaper, radio, and television on a weekly basis

## Key Messages

- Watching television is the most common and accessible exposure to media amongst women and men in Sindh province. $67 \%$ of men and 54\% of women in Sindh province watch television at least once a week.
- Amongst people 15-49 years in Sindh province, only $7 \%$ of women and $20 \%$ of men read a newspaper at least once a week. Only $3 \%$ of women and $10 \%$ of men listen to the radio at least once a week.
- People who live in rural or poor households are far less likely to own a computer/laptop or tablet
or have internet in their households.
While ownership of a mobile telephone is common in Sindh province, urban households are • more likely to own a mobile telephone than are rural household ( $95 \%$ and $83 \%$ respectively). Similarly, nearly all households in the wealthiest quintile (99\%) reported owning a cell phone compared to households in the poorest quintiles (75\%).
- Men are more than twice as likely to use a computer/laptop or tablet (14\%) than are women (5\%) and almost three times as likely to use
internet ( $28 \%$ for men compared to $10 \%$ for women).

Women who live in rural areas, have no education and are poor are far less likely to use a mobile phone than other women or men, including men who also live in rural areas, have low levels of education or are poor.

- Overall households in Karachi division reported more ownership of ICT equipment and internet at home than other divisions in Sindh province.

Household Ownership of Information \& Communication Technology (ICT) Equipment \& Internet at Home

| Division | Radio | Television | Telephone- <br> Fixed line | Telephone- <br> Mobile | Computer/ <br> Laptop/Tablet | Internet at <br> Home |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sindh | 5.1 | 59.7 | 2.7 | 89.6 | 10.6 | 17.7 |
| Hyderabad | 7.4 | 47.2 | 2.0 | 82.4 | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| Karachi | 2.1 | 82.7 | 4.6 | 95.7 | 19.3 | 33.7 |
| Larkana | 6.4 | 44.5 | 1.0 | 85.1 | 4.7 | 6.8 |
| Mirpur Khas | 6.3 | 28.1 | 2.0 | 88.4 | 4.2 | 8.5 |
| Shaheed Benazir Abad | 8.9 | 49.8 | 1.2 | 86.1 | 3.9 | 7.7 |
| Sukkur | 5.4 | 53.4 | 1.2 | 91.7 | 6.7 | 9.7 |

Percentage of households which own a radio, television, telephone-fixed line, telephone-mobile, computer/laptop/tablet and that have access to the internet at home

## Inequalities in Household Ownership of ICT Equipment \& Internet at Home

## Household Ownership of a Radio



Percentage of households with a radio at home
Household Ownership of a Mobile Telephone


## Computer/ Laptop/ Tablet Use



Mobile Phone Use


Internet Use: SDG17.8.1


Percentage of women and men age 15-49 years who during the last 3 months used a computer/ Laptop/ Tablet, used a mobile phone and used the internet

## Disparities in Use of Information \& Communication Technology

## Disparities in Mobile Phone Use among Women



Percentage of women age 15-49 years who during the last 3 months used a mobile phone

Disparities in Mobile Phone Use among Men

Disparities in Internet Use among Men: SDG17.8.1



Percentage of men age 15-49 years who used the internet in the last 3 months

Percentage of women age 15-49 years who used the internet in the

[^0]Disparities in Internet Use among Women: SDG17.8.1


Specific Computer Skills


Percentage of women and men age 15-49 years who in the last 3 months have carried out specific computer related activities and the percentage who have carried out at least one of these activities
Divisional Data on ICT Use \& Skills among Women

| Division | Computer/ Laptop/ <br> Tablet Use | Mobile Phone Use | Internet Use | Performed at Least 1 <br> computer-related <br> activity |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sindh | 4.6 | 63.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Hyderabad | 2.2 | 42.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 |
| Karachi | 9.9 | 81.2 | 21.5 | 7.4 |
| Larkana | 2.1 | 52.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| Mirpur Khas | 1.2 | 58.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Shaheed Benazir Abad | 1.1 | 64.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Sukkur | 1.7 | 63.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 |

Percentage of women age 15-49 years who during the last 3 months used a computer/ Laptop/ Tablet, used a mobile phone and used the internet and percentage who performed at least 1 computer-related activity

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The Sindh Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) was carried out in 2018-19 by the Sindh Bureau of Statistics, Planning and Development Department as part of the global MICS programme. Technical support was provided by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). UNICEF and Government of Sindh provided financial support.
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The objective of this snapshot is to disseminate selected findings from the Sindh MICS 2018-19 related to Mass Media, Communications \& Internet. Data from this snapshot can be found in table SR9.1 W, SR9.1M, SR 9.2, SR9.3W, SR9.3M, SR9.4W and SR9.4M in the Survey Findings Report.

Further statistical snapshots and the Survey Findings Report for this and other surveys are available on www.sindhbos.gov.pk and www.mics.unicef.org/surveys.


[^0]:    last 3 months

